

## **Nation Building and Economic Transformation in the Americas, 1800-1900**

What new invention in Europe was heavily utilized in the Western hemisphere?

When was independence achieved for almost all of Latin America?

What major question did indigenous people begin asking themselves?

### **Independence in Latin America, 1800-1830**

#### **Roots of Revolution, to 1810**

What event directly led to independence movements?

Where did the capital of Portugal move to?

Who became the king of Spain?

What was the Junta Central?

Why did the Spanish Colonies want Local Juntas?

The focus of revolution changed in 1810. What did Latin America want now?

### **Spanish South America, 1810-1825**

What was the goal of Creoles generally (exemplified in Venezuela)

How did Simon Bolivar view slavery?

Who did Bolivar add to his army?

What happened in Spain in 1820?

What did Bolivar attempt to do after liberating Venezuela, Columbia, Ecuador, Peru, and Bolivia?

What made the independence movement centered in Buenos Aires so much more chaotic?

Who were Jose de San Martin's most effective troops?  
Who did he surrender to?

### **Mexico, 1810-1823**

What was different about the demographics of Mexico, compared to the rest of the L.A.?

What was the first stage of the revolution in Mexico?

Who did Padre Hidalgo name as the "enemy"?

How did Jose Maria Morelos continue Hidalgo's revolution?	Who did Augustine Iturbide become? How did Hidalgo and Morelos' revolution respond? What happened to him in 1823?		
<b><u>Brazil, to 1831</u></b>			
What forced King John VI to return to Portugal?	Who was Pedro? How does that make Brazilian independence kind of awkward?	What reforms were instituted in 1824?	
<b><u>The Problem of Order, 1825-1890</u></b>			
<b><u>Constitutional Experiments</u></b>			
Define Constitutionalism:	Why was constitutionalism successful in the U.S., and less successful in Latin America?	What did many L.A. constitutions do to the Catholic church?	
How did the Catholic church respond to L.A. constitutions?	What do "Liberals" want?	What do "Conservatives" want?	What led to the rise of dictatorships?
<b><u>Personalist Leaders</u></b>			
Washington, Iturbide, and Bolivar are all part of what trend?	What is different about Washington?	What is a personalist leader?	
What is a caudillo?	Who was Jose Antonio Paez, what country did he help make independent?	What was Simon Bolivar's ultimate goal?	What lands did Andrew Jackson annex? Who did he fight?
<b><u>The Threat of Regionalism</u></b>			
What happened in 1823?	What regionalist conflict emerges in the U.S.?	What was added to the U.S. in 1846?	

What was the human cost of the Civil War? When did the Confederacy surrender?	What determines how successful a regionalist secession movement will be?
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**Foreign Interventions and Regional Wars**

What happened in 1814 in the U.S.?	Who did the U.S. fight in 1889, what was gained?	What countries raided Mexico? 1. 2. 3.
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Summarize the story of Texas' Independence movement	Who was Benito Juarez, what problem was he there to solve?
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Who did Juarez turn to for help?	Who was Maximilian? What happened in 1867?	Who was the dominant military power in South America?
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**Native Peoples and the Nation-State**

When did most native resistance end?	What conflicts did natives attempt to exploit?	Who was Tecumseh, who were his allies? What did he do?
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What was the Trail of Tears?	How did governments justify the removal of natives?	What was the Caste War?
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**The Challenge of Social and Economic Change**

What two Enlightenment ideals underlie Independence movements?	What end of the century reforms were common?	What global economic gap begins to become prominent?
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**The Abolition of Slavery**

What is an abolitionist?	Where was slavery most hard to outlaw?	What role did Women play in the abolition of U.S. slavery?
What are Jim Crow laws?	What event convinced most Brazilians that slavery was unjust? How?	When did Brazil outlaw slavery?

**Immigration**

What countries did European migrants to the West typically avoid? Why?	What role did Chinese and Indian migrants play in the West?		
From 1830-1891, how many immigrants went to the U.S.?	Between 1870 and 1900, how much did Chicago grow?	What is nativism?	What was the U.S.' response to Chinese migration?
What was the stereotype of Italian immigrants?	What were the stereotypes of Spanish immigrants?	What is the stated justification for stereotyping immigrants?	

**American Cultures**

What institutions provided immigrants support in new cities?	Define acculturation?	How did immigrants influence political movements?
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**Women's Rights and the Struggle for Social Justice**

What was the Women's Rights Convention?	What was life like for most women in the West?
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<p>What is different about how Latin America and the United States dealt with Black rights?</p>	<p>What became a powerful platform of protest?</p>
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**Development and Underdevelopment**

<p>What was the only Industrial country in the Western Hemisphere?</p>	<p>How did railroads and steamships affect life in the U.S.?</p>	<p>What happened to U.S. steel production in 1890?</p>	<p>What slowed L.A. development?</p>
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**Altered Environments**